

**Activity
report
2023**



10

YEARS 2013
2023

FONDATION
croix-rouge française

of research at the heart of
vulnerabilities



**Because tomorrow
is as important as today**

Foreword

In 2023, the Foundation celebrated a major milestone in its history: the tenth anniversary of its commitment to humanitarian and social research. Throughout this extraordinary year, we reflected on our achievements through a programme of events and the publication of a groundbreaking work: *“L’Essentiel scientifique: 10 Years of Research, Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities”*.

The Foundation succeeded in establishing a unique identity early on in its history and has carved out its own space in the scientific landscape. The vibrant community of researchers, humanitarian actors and partners who attended our ten-year international conference in October demonstrated the strength of this legacy.

Our track record shows that we were right to pursue a research process that actively includes fieldworkers, as illustrated by the continued success of the *“Bénévo’Lab”* initiative, which allows volunteers navigating the complexities of their commitment to take the lead in the research process. Thanks to our research into priority themes – epidemics and access to care, risks and disasters, social isolation and migration – we continue to produce contextual analysis and to identify the underlying causes of vulnerabilities, hand in hand with the people directly affected by them.

We also realise that we need to do more than produce knowledge because to bring about change, we also have to share it with others. Based on this realisation, the Foundation has expanded its programme of meetings and webinars. The French Red Cross Campus, for instance, hosted four Pause-Culture-Recherche (Research Culture Breaks), where humanitarian actors interacted with authors, artists, and academics. We also held two formative APRIS social innovation post-research workshops in Niamey and Paris; this pilot method aims to build bridges between research and humanitarian action by connecting us with the people most affected by the issues under study.

Lastly, in a world in crisis, we continue to push forward with our emergency research, with seven studies exploring the repercussions of the armed conflict in Ukraine due to be completed this year. During this period of international instability, we can count on the partnerships we have gradually formed with other organisations and on our membership of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. In March, the Foundation played an active role in the first Long Night of Research organised by RC3, the Red Cross and Red Crescent Research Consortium, when over five hundred people from dozens of countries across the globe took part in twenty-four hours of panel discussions and online workshops.

These energetic and dynamic discussions in France and worldwide are vitally important because they provide us with the impetus to build bridges and collectively explore how we can make a difference to people in situations of vulnerability in the future. At our movement’s international conference in October, we will build on this formidable momentum and a decade of experience to continue shaping humanitarian action and responding to the challenges we face today, in partnership with 191 national societies and states.



Philippe DA COSTA
President

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Humanitarian and social research that goes to the heart of our actions



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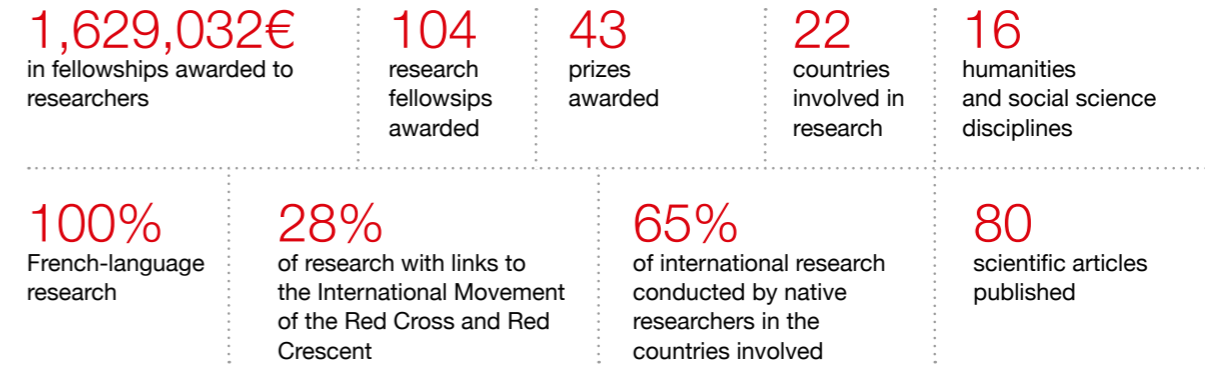
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YEARS 2013
2023

01 Our purpose

Supporting research and improving practices

The French Red Cross Foundation is a recognised public utility foundation dedicated to research in the humanities and social sciences. It aims to improve practices in the fields of humanitarian and social action, in France and all over the world through research. It supports researchers by providing fellowships and awardings and developing collaborations with academic institutions. To successfully complete its actions, the Foundation follows the values and principles of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, and is based on the scientific expertise and methodologies that guarantee its efficiency and form the basis of its identity.

Key figures 2013 - 2023








Our three levers for action

Research
The Foundation supports research by allocating postdoctoral fellowships, constructing research programmes in cooperation with partners and awarding research prizes to innovative or deserving researchers.

Publications and events
The Foundation disseminates knowledge through a range of editorial projects in order to improve the impact of the research results and make them available for different audiences. The Foundation takes part in the global debate by organising or participating in events, to disseminate and promote research for the benefit of the most vulnerable.

Transferring knowledge
The Foundation is working to move away from a 'classical' approach of supporting the production of scientific knowledge followed by the mobilisation of the knowledge acquired, and towards a social research and development approach that strengthens the potential for transformation and innovation based on research findings.

Our method

- 1**  **Listening to field actors.** Collecting the questions and needs of practitioners, volunteers, and academics.
- 2**  **Transforming needs into research questions.** Structuring research programmes and selecting the most relevant.
- 3**  **Accompanying researchers.** Building bridges to the field, mobilising networks, providing researchers with funding, support, and expertise.
- 4**  **Disseminating results and contributing to knowledge acquisition.** Promoting and translating the results to raise awareness amongst academics, civil society, decision makers, and citizens.
- 5**  **Fostering social innovation.** Bridging the gap between research recommendations and the practical implementation of findings.

GUIDING PRINCIPLE: IMPROVING PRACTICES, THROUGH ONGOING DIALOGUE AND LEARNING BETWEEN RESEARCHERS AND HUMANITARIAN ACTORS

02 Highlights of 2023

Month by month



January

Launch of the "10 Years of Commitment to Research" (2013-2023) anniversary year and creation of a page on our website dedicated to events, news and analysis.



March

- Participates in the first global Long Night of Research organised by the Research Consortium of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, the RC3.



- The Foundation invites sociologist Serge Paugam to a Culture-Research Break at the French Red Cross Campus to discuss his book "L'Attachement social".



April

The Foundation launches a new format, the podcast. "En-Quête d'Humanité" gives a platform to researchers and makes their work more accessible.



May

- The 1st social innovation post-research pilot workshop (APRIS) is held in Niamey (Niger) to use the research findings of anthropologist Aïssa Diarra to maximise the potential for transformation and innovation.

- The Foundation publishes its first themed selection of research papers, "Humanitarian transition", a collection of outstanding studies focusing on its priority research areas. Eight selections were published during the year.

June

A new episode of the webinar "L'Instant Recherche" brings together over one hundred participants on the theme of "From humanitarian emergency to resilience".



September

- Start of work for a new wave of researchers, with six projects selected for 2023-2024.

- The Foundation plays an active role in the 2023 global research workshop of the RC3 in Istanbul.

October

- The highlight of the year, the "Special International Conference 10 years of the Foundation" is held at Sciences Po Paris, in partnership with the IRD and the École des affaires internationales de Sciences Po, attended by over 100 people with 30 speakers addressing five themed panel discussions.

- Official launch of the work "L'Essentiel scientifique: 10 Years of Research, Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities". The Foundation presents its 2023 research awards: four prizes are awarded this year, including an "Avenir - Spécial 10 ans" prize.



November

- The Foundation attends the 7th IHSA International Conference in Bangladesh, with a panel discussion on restructuring research within humanitarian organisations.

- The 9th Instant Recherche webinar on the role of women in humanitarian action, past and present, is organised in partnership with Glow Red, the global network for women leaders in the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.



Décember

- The 2nd APRIS pilot workshop takes place at the Red Cross Campus in Paris exploring the research of sociologist Thibaud Besozzi.

- The Foundation and publishing house Karthala announce the release of the 5th work in the "Devenir Humanitaire" collection on the humanitarian transition in Cameroon.

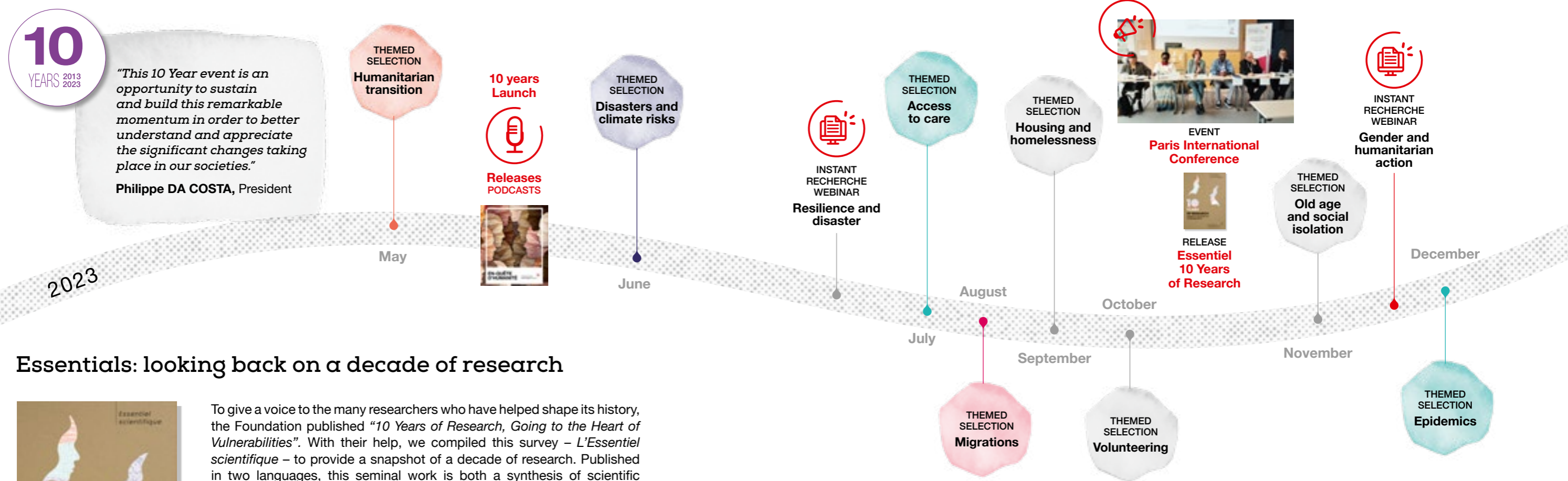


FOSTERING DIALOGUE BETWEEN RESEARCH AND CIVIL SOCIETY IN A TRANSITIONING SECTOR

03 Focus

10 Years of Research, Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities

In 2023, the Foundation celebrated 10 years of dedication to humanitarian and social research. This event provided an opportunity to reflect on and stimulate discussions about a decade of research in France and worldwide. It was marked by a series of events and publications aimed at evaluating our progress and identifying future opportunities.



Essentials: looking back on a decade of research



To give a voice to the many researchers who have helped shape its history, the Foundation published "10 Years of Research, Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities". With their help, we compiled this survey – *L'Essentiel scientifique* – to provide a snapshot of a decade of research. Published in two languages, this seminal work is both a synthesis of scientific research and a narrative, like a ship's log that recounts a journey and the encounters made along the way. The team also compiled and published eight themed selections month by month, revisiting the most groundbreaking research across a variety of formats, including scientific papers, videos, podcasts, events and meetings, on issues ranging from **humanitarian transition, access to care, migration, disasters and climate risks, housing and homelessness, voluntary work, old age and social isolation, and epidemics.**



Download the publication

Sharing and mobilising knowledge

The Foundation organised a year-long programme of events to foreground research and foster debate. Two *Instants de Recherches* webinars on the themes of "resilience and disasters" and "gender and humanitarian action" promoted cross-disciplinary dialogue and the sharing of academic and operational perspectives on current issues.

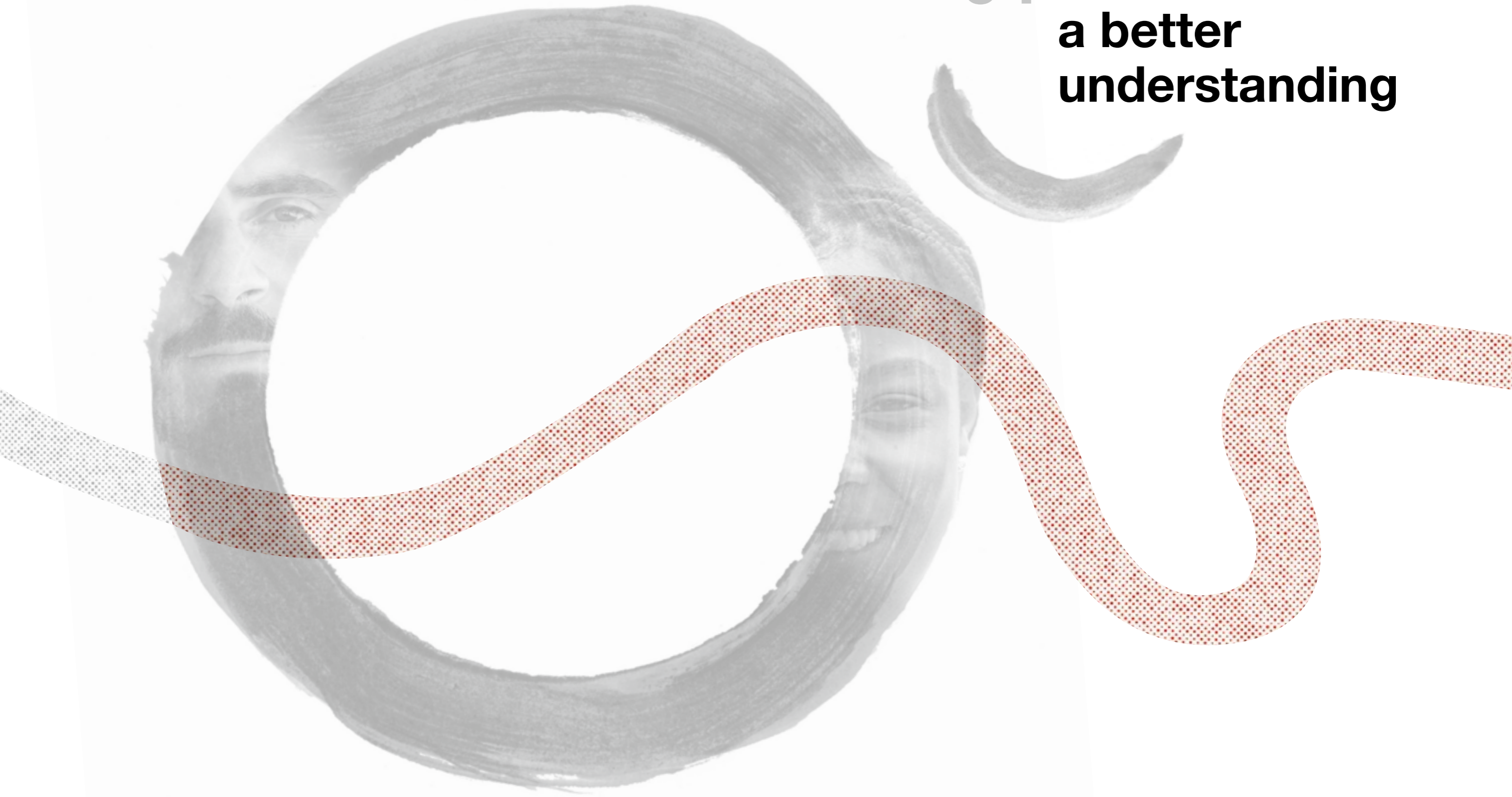
The highlight of the year was undoubtedly the **International Conference: 10 Years of the Foundation**, held on 26 October at Science Po Paris. It brought together 34 speakers from some ten humanities disciplines, humanitarian leaders, and students. Over 600 people followed the event, either in person or remotely, from 19 countries. This impressive turnout once again enabled researchers and practitioners on several continents to connect and share their knowledge.

New projects shaping a more dynamic and active research landscape

This year, the Foundation also introduced a new methodology: post-research social innovation workshops (APRIS). These workshops aim to maximise the use of research findings through collective analysis in conjunction with core actors and to foster the social innovation arising from them.

To make these research findings more accessible, the Foundation also launched a new media format: the podcast. Six episodes of "*En-Quête d'Humanité*" were made available online in 2023 and can be streamed on all platforms.


04 Towards a better understanding



Map of current research

In 2023, the Foundation selected and accompanied a total of 26 francophone researchers, working in 4 countries. Despite their varied methodologies, disciplines and approaches, the researchers share a common goal: shedding light, by means of the tools of the social sciences and humanities, on realities and social experiences in the field, as well as on the needs of vulnerable people, to enable the emergence of innovative and sustainable solutions for humanitarian and social action, based on scientific data.

26  researchers supported

4  research areas

4 priority themes

Health and epidemics

Understanding populations' health situations and needs, taking into account the socio-cultural dimensions in actions relative to access to care, disease and epidemic risks prevention, and strengthening healthcare systems.

Migrations and displacements

Better grasping the origins and sources of migrations, the strategies and lived experiences of exiles, and the relevance of the humanitarian response. Accompanying the renewal of practices concerning this issue which has taken on a global importance.

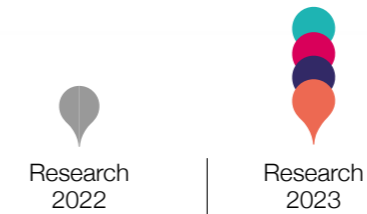
Risks and disasters

Studying the causes of population vulnerabilities, the relevance of their preparedness, and their perception of risks, as well as the innovative humanitarian responses trialled in the most affected areas.

Humanitarian Transition

The Foundation's core programme

Anticipating and addressing the challenges arising from the current evolution of the humanitarian sector, by studying these major changes in terms of operational models, new partnerships, and reconfiguration of the roles of actors.



- Mainland France:** 18 research projects (including seven on hosting exiled Ukrainians in France)
- Senegal:** Three research projects
- Cameroon:** Two research projects
- New Caledonia:** One research project

Research projects supported in 2023

26 research projects by subject

Humanitarian transition

1 From local capacities to decolonizing approaches: Emerging practices of the Centre d'étude et de coopération internationale (CECI) with a view to empowering country offices in Senegal, Bolivia and Nepal.

Diane ALALOUF-HALL, Doctor of Sociology, University of Quebec, Montreal.

Analysing the relationships between CECI headquarters and country teams, and ongoing organisational change within the broader framework of internationalising governance.

2 Networks of national and local NGOs in Cameroon and the Lake Chad Basin: between state obstruction and internal divisions.

Léopold NOUFFEUSSE NGUEUTA, Doctor of Political Science, University of Maroua (Cameroon).

Understanding the process of establishing connections within local humanitarian networks in Cameroon and the Lake Chad Basin in response to inaction on Grand Bargain resolutions, and the power dynamics and obstructive actions they face.

3 Autonomisation of community-based organisations in Cameroon: experimentation, operational challenges and reform paths for a humanitarian transition from below.

Jean Émile MBA, Doctor of Political Science, University of Maroua (Cameroon).

This demonstration shows how the humanitarian transition is taking place "bottom-up" through community-based organisations, while previously, the focus had always been on empowering state action and national and local NGOs.

4 Strategies supporting women leaders in aid organizations.

Virginie LE MASSON, Doctor of Human Geography, ODI.

Anne-Lise DEWULF, independent consultant. Enhancing the GLOW Red network's knowledge of the status of women in the humanitarian sector, and particularly the obstacles to greater parity in leadership positions.

5 Physical and sports activities as a means to fight the social isolation of homeless youth.

Julie DUFLOS, Doctor of Sciences and Techniques of Physical Activities and Sports (STAPS), University of Artois.

Exploring the integrating effects of sport on homeless youth.

6 Food sociability: a lever for social action against isolation and malnutrition in people living in poverty? Towards a holistic and inclusive approach to food aid (SociAlim).

Sonia BOUIMA, Doctor of Social Sciences, Université Paris Saclay/AgroParisTech.

Studying the implementation of the first innovative mechanisms of the French Red Cross's new food aid strategy.



"The aim of my research is to ensure all actors understand the needs and expectations of

communities and the inherent link between the humanitarian transition and the inexorable march towards sovereignty. Their role should be limited to facilitation, encouragement and support, rather than organising from the outside."

Jean Emile MBA, Author of a 2023 research paper on the empowerment of community-based organisations in Cameroon



Risks and disasters

7 Vulnerability of communities in a context of climate change in the light of social inequalities and local construction cultures: the case of Touho in New Caledonia.

Odile PLATTARD, Doctor of Geography, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.

Critically examine the adaptation and vulnerability of local communities to various hazards, considering local construction cultures in New Caledonia, a territory marked by social inequalities on the frontlines of climate change.

8 Risk perception and climate change adaptation among the populations of Langue de Barbarie (Saint-Louis, Senegal).

Modou NDIAYE, Doctor of Geography, Université Cheikh Anta Diop (Senegal).

Establishing a clear understanding of the connections between climate change and health risks, examining the complex challenges posed by disaster risk management in relation to community health and lastly evaluating the effectiveness of local and academic knowledge deployed in the area under study.

9 The resilience of populations to the risks of flooding in the context of climate change: What adjustments should be made to humanitarian actions in the socio-ecological systems of the city of Ziguinchor (Senegal)?

Cheikh FAYE, Doctor of Geography, Université Assane Seck de Ziguinchor (Senegal).

Documenting the sociocultural factors that influence the adaptation capacities of local populations and providing stakeholders with practical recommendations with a view to incorporating them into their risk prevention and reduction actions.



"Communities are well aware of the risks and have a good understanding of the phenomena and their causes. They would like to be involved in the decisions that affect them."

Cheikh FAYE, Author in 2023 of a study into the resilience of communities to the risks of flooding in the context of climate change in Senegal

Find out more about these research projects at: fondation-croix-rouge.fr

Health and epidemics

10 From disasters to epidemics, transposition and complementarity of integrated approaches between risk prevention, preparedness and crisis management.

Cassandre REY-THIBAUT, Doctor of Geography, Université Gustave Eiffel.

Performing a summary of research findings in scientific literature and document analysis to understand the extent to which approaches integrated, promoted and developed within an integrated disaster management framework are applied or can be considered in the management of epidemics and pandemics.

11 Extreme temperatures and mental health in Senegal.

Jean-Marc GOUDET, Doctor of Sociology, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS).

Understanding the relationship between exposure to extreme temperatures and the mental health of mothers and children in a remote rural community in Senegal and co-constructing preventive measures with local communities.

12 Improvement of first aid efficiency through hybrid training.

Anne MULLER, Doctor of Education Sciences, Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne.

Providing an understanding of how learners take ownership of e-learning and/or in-person resources, and how learners' attitudes towards learning influence their achievements, confidence, motivation to apply their knowledge, and real-world behaviour.



Migration and displacements

13 Unaccompanied minors: actors of their identity construction.

Ayoko Akouavi DOGBE FOLI, Doctor of Developmental Psychology, Université Toulouse Jean Jaurès.

Identifying factors that may affect the mental health of unaccompanied minors with a focus on the role of identity formation and self-perception.

14 Refugee peer support: volunteering by and for refugees, an alternative model of integration?

Leila DRIF, Doctor of Social Anthropology, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS).

Shedding light on the distinctive characteristics of voluntary work by migrants for other migrants.

15 Getting involved in exile camps: understanding citizen solidarity practices.

Caterina GIUSA, Doctor of Sociology, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord.

Critically examining informal exile camps as mobilisation sites and the role of citizen actors in providing support within exile camps, the specific activities undertaken by citizen actors and how they are coordinated or not with the actions carried out by other actors operating within exile camps.

16 Technical autonomy and psychosocial emancipation.

Jérémie GROJNOWSKI, Doctor of Anthropology, Université Paris-Nanterre.

Carrying out an ethnographic study, partially filmed, on the implementation of the "Mobile Humanitarian Repair Lab", currently being piloted by the French Red Cross.

17 Forms of (re)presentation of the self and clothing imaginaries: practices and uses of clothing in precarious situations.

Emmanuelle DURAND, Doctor of Anthropology, École de Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS).

relationships woven around clothing, emphasising the interplay between, on the one hand, the material restrictions imposed by living standards and, on the other, the symbolic reach of desires and tastes.

18 What support is needed to address the mental health of migrant populations? A comprehensive examination of current knowledge and perspectives for action.

Linda REZIOUK, Pedagogical supervisor, Institut Régional du Travail Social Occitanie.

Creating a typology of the problems encountered by NGO voluntary workers in relation to migrants with mental health problems.

19 Better understanding the involvement of beneficiaries of organisations combating social exclusion.

Marie BERNARD, Master's degree in Sociology, Université de Perpignan Via Domitia.

Analysing the involvement of beneficiaries in anti-exclusion structures and outlining possible solutions to ensure their effective participation.

“Ukraine Emergency” programme research projects

20 Continuity of care for Ukrainian exiles in the Lyon region.

Ludovic JOXE, Doctor of Sociology, Université Paris Descartes.

Contributing to the critical analysis of continuity of care during crises for populations in transit.

21 Aging in exile: Access to care and the experience of older Ukrainian refugees in France.

Armelle KLEIN, Doctor of Socio-Demographics, Université Paris Cité.

Exploring the relationship between exile, ageing and the experiences and positions of older Ukrainian refugees in France.

22 Assembling hospitality. Hosting Ukrainian seniors in exile in France.

Giovanni MATERA, Doctor of Sociology, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS).

Evaluating the quality of care-management provided to Ukrainians exiled in France, based on a survey in two regional psychosocial trauma centres (CRPs) equipped to care for migrants.

23 Ukrainian exiles in France: livelihood strategies cooked up from scratch.

Denys GORBACH, Doctor of Sociology, Sciences Po Paris.

Shedding light on the survival strategies devised and implemented by Ukrainian exiles given refuge in France since 24 February 2022.

24 Citizen engagement for Ukrainians: a response outside the big cities.

Jordan PINEL, Doctor of Geography, Université de Poitiers.

Exploring the forms of citizen solidarity that are emerging to support Ukrainian exiles outside major cities in France, particularly in rural areas.

25 Improving the integration of Ukrainian refugees in France and reducing psychological violence.

Tetiana STOIANOVA, Doctor of Law, University of Odessa (Ukraine).

Identifying a reliable method to measure loneliness and an effective approach to reducing loneliness among Ukrainian refugees in order to improve their social connections within their host society and alleviate the psychological violence they may experience.

26 The involvement and diversity of humanitarian and social actors and networks in supporting the integration in France of people affected by the Ukrainian conflict.

Isabelle DELORME, Doctor of History, Sciences Po Paris.

Identifying and mapping actors involved in the integration of Ukrainian refugees in France and determining their actions and interactions.



Research supported by:

-  the Fondation de France: 3 7 9 11
-  the Fondation Nestlé France: 6
-  the Swedish Red Cross and the GLOW Red network: 4

-  the Agence française de Développement: 8 10
-  the French Red Cross: 5 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 25
-  the Fondation Solimut: 20
-  the Fondation de l'Avenir: 21 22

Research awards
Four new laureates in 2023

The French Red Cross Foundation’s Research Prizes promote scientific work that is already completed or innovative areas of reflection on humanitarian and social issues. Open to all humanitarian and social science subjects and to all nationalities, they reward scientific excellence and human engagement. The Foundation’s 2023 prizes amounted to €3,000 in prize money (excluding the honorary prize). The Foundation decided to present a fourth prize this year in celebration of its 10th anniversary, “Avenir – 10 ans”, awarded to a young researcher.

Jan VERLIN

Doctor of Sociology, Deputy Director of the Chair in Geopolitics of Risk at the École Normale Supérieure (ENS).

2023 research prize

for his research work combining political science and sociological perspectives to shed light on the complexities of the work and networks of disaster risk management actors, and the humanitarian crises to which disasters give rise.

Ryoa CHUNG

Dr. Ryoa Chung is a Professor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Medicine at the Université de Montréal and co-director of the “Centre de Recherche en Éthique”.

2023 research prize

ethics of international relations, and the structural and epistemic injustices that perpetuate health inequalities and humanitarian crises.



Alice DESCLAUX

Medical Doctor and Health Anthropologist, Director of Research at the Institut de recherche pour le développement (IRD).

Firmin KRA

Doctor of Socio-Anthropology, teacher-researcher at the Université Alassane Ouattara in Boualé (Côte d’Ivoire).

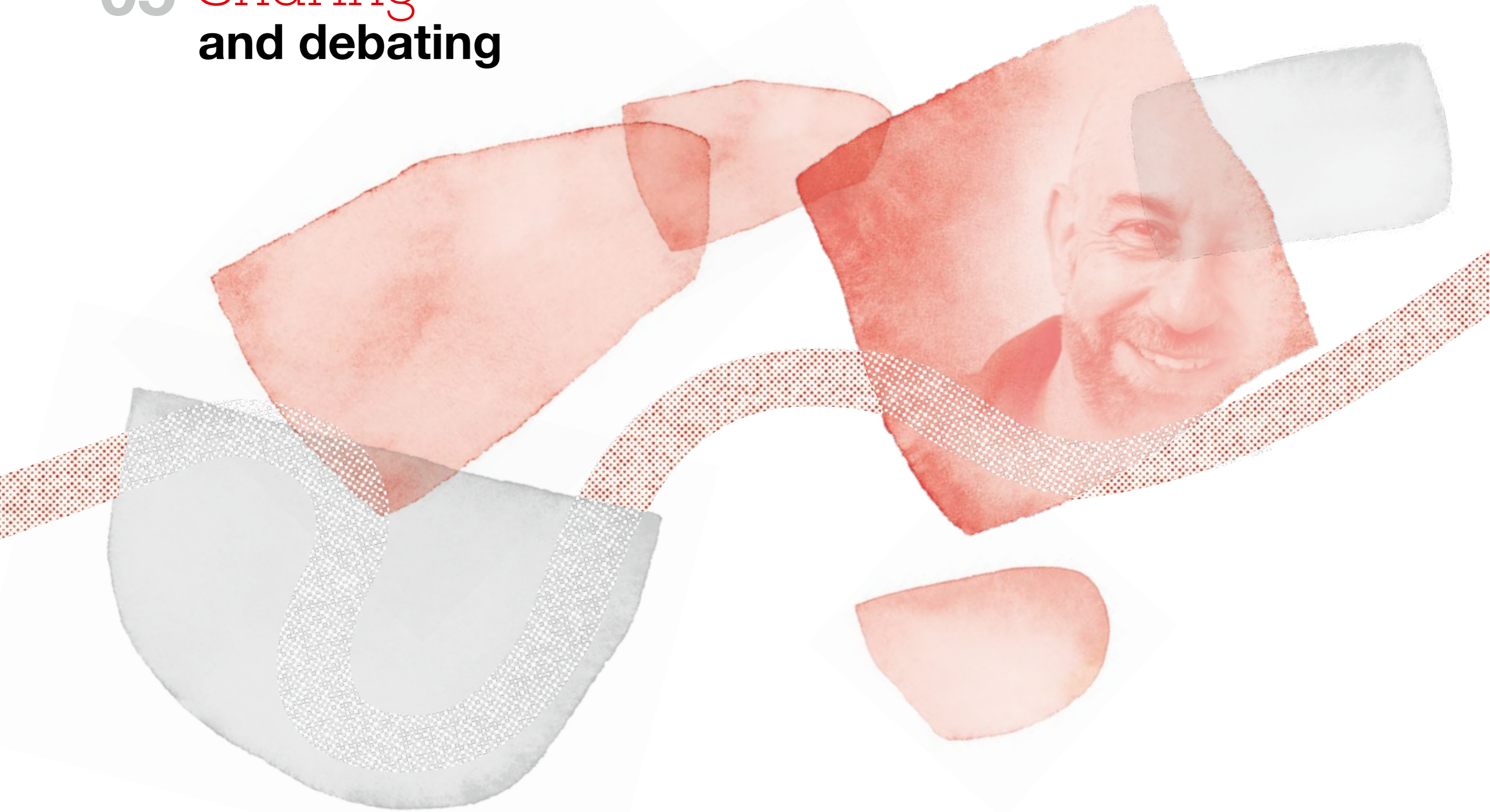
Honorary Prize 2023

for her entire career devoted to the anthropology of health and for her commitment to scientific associations as a knowledge broker sensitive to humanitarian issues between medical and social science approaches.

2023 “Avenir - Spécial 10 ans” prize.

for his research in the field of health anthropology on funeral rites and response methods in epidemic contexts.

05 Sharing and debating

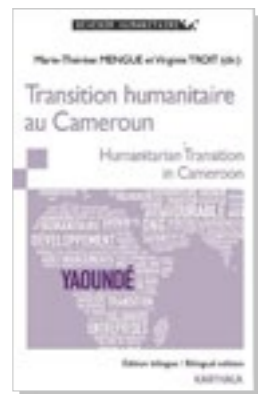


> Connecting with the scientific community

> Connecting with humanitarian and social action actors



9
new scientific papers,
Les Papiers de la Fondation



1
new work in the **Devenir Humanitaire** collection,
Transition humanitaire au Cameroun



3
articles in peer-reviewed scientific journals

9
articles posted on the **Académia** scientific network

Researchers and academics

Scientific resources
Sharing knowledge

The Foundation works to disseminate the knowledge it generates to make it available to all stakeholders. Available in a range of formats, including books, journals and online articles, the publications are open access and considered a common good, and are translated into English to bring their content to an international audience.

Practitioners

1
new work,
Essentiel scientifique, 10 Years of Research Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities



3
new issues of the **Alternatives Humanitaires** journal

March 2023 N°22 <i>Mental health: from awareness to action</i>	July 2023 N°23 <i>International humanitarian law: a big step... backwards</i>	Nov. 2023 N°24 <i>Central America: a forgotten subcontinent?</i>
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13
new issues in the **Pratiques & Humanités** series



> Connecting with civil society

General public

45
posts in 2023 for 1,700 subscribers

6
episodes of the **En-Quête d'Humanité** podcast



15
video recordings of academic panels and debates



45
posts for 31,000 subscribers

2
new webinars



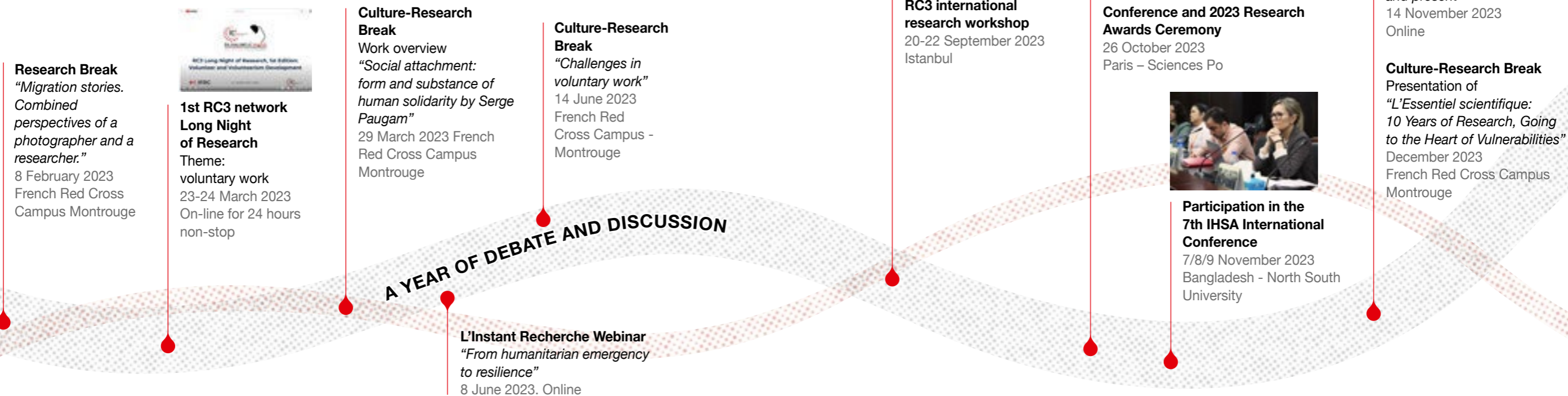
4
video portraits of researchers



All our events are available on our YouTube channel



Debates and encounters to exchange ideas



RC3 Consortium events

In 2023, the Foundation continued to play an active role in the RC3, reflecting its commitment to strengthening humanitarian practices in ways that reflect scientific advances and work in the academic sector.



What is RC3?

Created in 2019, the RC3 (Red Cross Red Crescent Research Consortium) is a network that brings together all the research centers and entities of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. The primary criteria for joining RC3 is that members are wholly or partly dedicated to leading and promoting a research culture in the humanitarian field. Members work together in the service of the entire International Movement. The aim is to integrate research into the development of the objectives, missions and strategic frameworks of the IFRC and ICRC.



Learn more:
www.rc3research.org

International Long Night of Research

The first long night of research, a global 24-hour online event, was held on 23 and 24 March 2023. Organised by consortium members, including the Foundation, which played a leading role in the initiative, it was a major success, attracting over 500 participants from 62 countries, 57% of whom were voluntary workers. This inaugural event featured 23 sessions on a wide range of topics related to voluntary work. To mark the event, the Foundation compiled a review of French-language literature on voluntary work in France and internationally. A global literature review and a database of resources produced by the movement, in coordination with its members, in partnership with the Alliance for Volunteering and the IFRC, were also published.

RC3 international research workshop

The sixth of these meetings took place from 20 to 22 September 2023 in Istanbul, hosted by the Turkish Red Crescent Academy. Resource mobilisation, publications, standards and ethics and decision-making processes were among the core challenges discussed by the 23 members. The event also highlighted the successes and lessons learned from

past collaborative research into voluntary work and heatwaves. Among the innovative ideas to emerge was the creation of a "community of practice", demonstrating a collective commitment to greater RC3 international collaboration, in tandem with local initiatives.

Participation in the 7th IHSA International Conference

The Foundation represented the RC3 at the 7th IHSA Conference on Humanitarian Studies in Bangladesh in November 2023, which was attended by over 100 people and 30 organisations, including universities, research centres and NGOs. The Foundation organised a panel discussion called "From evidence to change: the challenged journey of research in humanitarian organisations". Moderated by Virginie Troit, Director of the Foundation, and Omar Abou-Samra, Director of the IFRC's Global Disaster Preparedness Centre (GDPC), the debate focused on the 'localisation' of research and the lack of awareness of it among fieldworkers, less in relation to recurrent data collection and more in terms of how research is analysed and applied in operational contexts.

06 Helping to bring about change



Transforming everyday practices

To mark its tenth anniversary, the Foundation initiated a review of how the research it funds is used. To ensure findings help change practices, practitioners must embrace and adopt them and ultimately implement them in tangible ways while fostering the social innovation potentially arising from them. This objective is central to the Foundation's 2020-2024 strategy, particularly Step 5 of its "Encouraging Social Innovation" method and has resulted in the development of a pilot programme called post-research social innovation workshops (APRIS).

Promoting social innovation through the APRIS pilot method

This approach entails arranging workshops aimed at fostering knowledge exchange and collaboratively developing training modules centred on a specific research theme. It fosters the active involvement of researchers, practitioners and all stakeholders and aims to bridge the gap between social science research and real-world applications while improving impacts and driving innovation.

Two pilots were carried out during the year with the support of SCOP Ellyx:

■ **The first workshop, held in Niamey in May 2023** in collaboration with the French Red Cross and the Niger Red Cross, focused on improving sexual and reproductive healthcare, drawing on the research findings of anthropologist Aïssa Diarra in three Sahel countries: Mali, Mauritania and Niger.



■ **The second workshop was held in Paris in December 2023** and attended by the French Red Cross. It explored the emergence of socio-aesthetic activities within the organisation, drawing on the research findings of sociologist Thibaut Besozzi in an 'integration village' in Nancy.

These two pilots led to the development of a comprehensive methodology encompassing the following phases: identifying relevant projects, summarising findings and preparing workshops. The outcomes were positive. The operational departments and structures involved have now begun to make concrete changes to their practices.

"Engaging in scientific research and fostering environments that promote the emergence of new ideas allows voluntary workers to conceive, develop and implement groundbreaking initiatives, leading to more ethical, inclusive and dynamic humanitarian action."

Christopher RASSI, IFRC Chief of Staff and Director, Office of the Secretary General

"Research compels us to take action in the real world, to translate knowledge into action, to transform data into practices, and to move from analysis to design. Carving out a space within the scientific landscape only made sense to us if, ultimately, it would lead to better care, greater well-being and better support."

Philippe DA COSTA, President of the French Red Cross and French Red Cross Foundation

"We recognise that there is often a disconnect between research and action. In contrast, the APRIS pilot launched by the Foundation is valuable because it was designed as an innovative approach to social R&D. We applied this approach each step of the way. First, we co-designed a methodology based on collective intelligence tools. We then did a real-world pilot before capitalising on the lessons learned from the pilot to initiate a process of social innovation jointly supported by the various stakeholders."

Santiago NÚÑEZ-REGUEIRO, Research Consultant, SCOP Ellyx Researcher, UMR "Development and Societies" (Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne - IRD)

Overview of our social impact measurement process

First social impact report published in 2024



In 2024, the Foundation will publish its first social impact measurement report, marking the culmination of years of critical analysis. This report is based on a dedicated methodology and aims to measure the overall impact of the organisation in general and its scientific mission.

The Foundation's research-focused approach aligns with the movement's broader mission to address humanitarian and social issues. Its core function is, by definition, to bridge the gap between the worlds of academia and humanitarian action. The social impact measurement process is designed to document the Foundation's impact on both academics and humanitarian actors, based primarily on its bridge-building role.

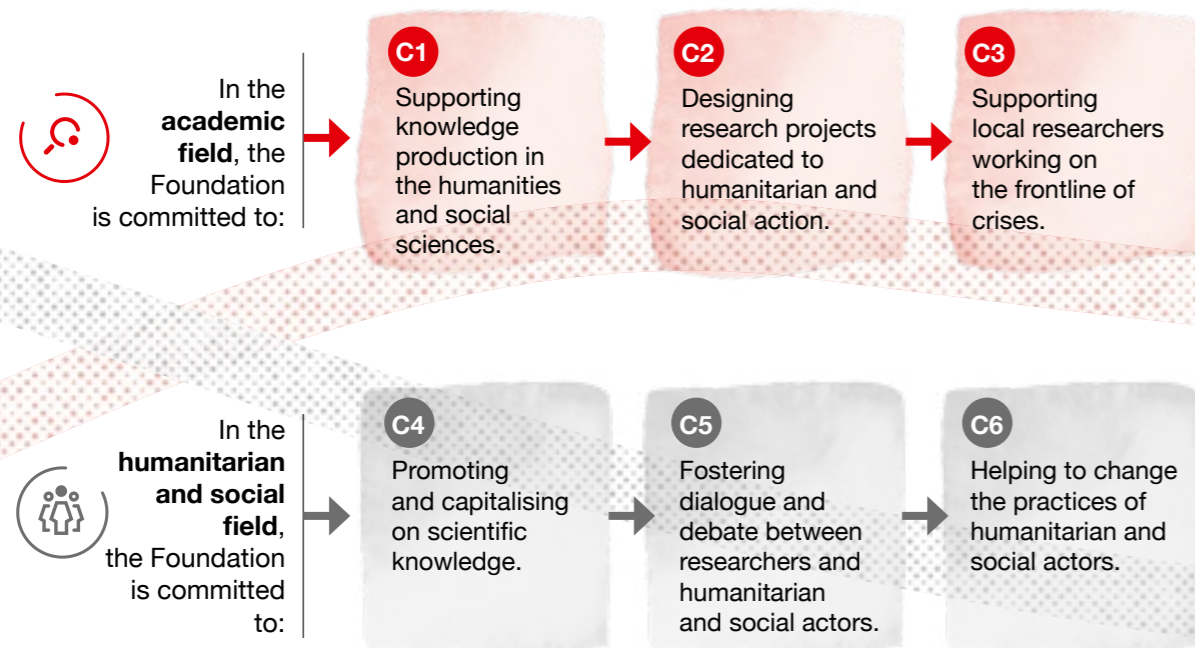
Why measure the Foundation's social impact?

By evaluating its results and the impact of its actions, the Foundation can learn lessons from its successes and failures to improve the quality of its activities. As a recognised public service entity, the Foundation also has a duty of accountability to its partners with regard to the compliance of its actions and resources with its statutes.

How is the social impact of the Foundation defined?

The social impact of the Foundation can be defined as "supporting advanced social science research for humanitarian and social needs, carried out by researchers on the frontline of crises, the results of which are widely shared and debated and help transform practices".

Six impact criteria in two fields:



Key indicators for each of the six criteria



07 Governance and team

The French Red Cross Foundation is chaired by Philippe DA COSTA. The Board of Administrators has twelve members, divided into four colleges. During the 2023 financial year, it met four times, in April, July, October and December.

To develop the Foundation's scientific mission, the Board of Administrators is assisted by a fourteen-member Scientific Council, with recognised expertise in the Foundation's fields of action. A group of twenty-two associate experts completes this multi-disciplinary and multisector governance, bringing together academics from several continents who are committed to the Foundation's themes and territories.

The board

College offounders

Philippe DA COSTA

President
Doctor in Educational Science, National President of the French Red Cross, Secretary of the EESC

Françoise MALRIEU

Company Board Member, Vice President of the French Red Cross

Hubert PENICAUD

Secretary
Head of participation and internal democracy at the French Red Cross, National referent for associative life at France Bénévolat, Member of the Conseil d'administration du Mouvement associatif, Member of the Haut Conseil à la vie associative (HCVA)

Cécile APTEL

National board member of the French Red Cross, Professor of International Criminal Law, Deputy Director of UNIDIR

College of institutional partners

School for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences (EHESS)

Represented by Anne RASMUSSEN
Historian, Director of studies

School for Advanced Studies in Public Health (EHESP)

Represented by Sylvie OLLITRAULT
Doctor of Political Science, Research Director

French National Research Institute for Development (IRD)

Represented by Florence BIOT
Head of philanthropy, Funds and Foundations

Government commissioner

Philippe VIGNES

Prefect

College of qualified personalities

Philippe GUAY

Treasurer
Certified Public Accountant, Statutory Auditor

Philippe RYFMAN

Professor – European Centre for Sociology and Political Science – Sorbonne University

Christine ROBICHON

Diplomat

Marc AUDRIT

Head of Strategy – Hungry and Foolish

College of the friends of the foundation

Françoise FROMAGEAU

Vice-President
Doctor of Medicine, President of the Brittany region of the French Red Cross

Scientific council

Prof. Eric DELAPORTE

President (*January - October*)
Professor of Medicine in infectious and tropical diseases at the University and CHU de Montpellier, Director of the Translational Research Unit on HIV and Infectious Diseases under the supervision of the University of Montpellier, INSERM and IRD

Laurent VIDAL

President (*from October 2023*)
PhD in Anthropology from the University of Paris-Descartes-Sorbonne, HDR from EHESS, graduate of INALCO, research director at IRD

Prof. Francis AKINDES

Vice-President of the French Red Cross Foundation, Professor of Political and Economic Sociology at the Alassane Ouattara University in Bouaké (Côte d'Ivoire)

Malika AIT-MOHAMED PARENT

Independent international expert in anti-corruption, Former Under-secretary General, Governance and Management Services at the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (Switzerland)

Laetitia ATLANTI-DUAULT

Director of the Collège d'études mondiales of the Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'homme (FMSH), Director of research at the IRD and Visiting Professor at Columbia University (New York)

Prof. François BRICAIRE

Professor of Medicine, Member of the National Academy of Medicine, National Board Member of the French Red Cross

Yvan CONOIR

MEAL Coordinator at Expertise France, Lecturer at Sciences Po Paris, at Laval University (Canada) and UPPA

Alain DAOU

Doctor in International Management at the American University of Beirut (AUB)

Prof. Christian DE BOISSIEU

Economist, Member of the Académie des technologies, vice-president of the Cercle des économistes

Prof. Serge PAUGAM

Sociologist, Director of Studies at EHESS, Director of Research at CNRS

Prof. Gautier PIROTTE

Professor of Socio-Anthropology of Development at the University of Liège (Belgium)

Jocelyn RAUDE

Lecturer researcher in the 'Health and Society' department of the IRD and lecturer in the Humanities and Social Sciences Department of EHESP

Sandrine REVET

Doctor of Anthropology, Research Director at the CERI Sciences Po Paris

Prof. Marc-Henry SOULET

Full Professor of Sociology, Chair Holder of the Social Work and Social Policy Chair at the University of Fribourg (Switzerland)

Prof. Mahaman TIDJANI ALOU

Associate Professor of Political Science, Dean of the Faculty of Economic and Juridical Sciences at the Abdou Moumouni University in Niamey (Niger)

Isabelle VONECHE-CARDIA

Humanitarian historian lecturer researcher at EPFL (École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne) (Switzerland)



Associate experts

François AUDET
Ph.D. in Management Sciences
at UQAM (Canada)

Catherine BARON
Doctor in spatial and urban
planning at Sciences Po
Toulouse

Francis BONNET
Professor of Medicine, Member
at the French Society of
Anaesthesia and Intensive
Care Units (Société française
d'anesthésie et de réanimation)

Georges DJOHY
Doctor in Social Anthropology,
Benin

Ghislaine DOUCET
Doctor of Law, Senior Legal
Adviser to the ICRC in France

Jean-Pierre DOZON
Anthropologist, FMSH, Paris

Alain EPELBOIN
Medical Anthropologist, CNRS

Dan FERRAND-BECHMANN
Sociologist, Sciences Po Paris

Eloi FICQUET
Anthropologist and Historian,
EHESS

Thomas FOUQUET
Anthropologist, CNRS

Marion FRESIA
Anthropologist, Institute
of Ethnology, University of
Neuchâtel (Switzerland)

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University of Bordeaux, Territorial
Director of the French Red Cross
in Tarn-et-Garonne

Tamara GILES-VERNICK
Medical Anthropologist,
Institut Pasteur

Prof. Meglena JELEVA
Economist,
University Paris-Nanterre

Cheikh KANE
Climate Resilience Policy Advisor
at the Red Cross Red Crescent
Climate Center

Alessia LEFEBURE
Doctor of Sociology,
Dean of AgroCampus-Ouest

Annabelle MOATTY
Geographer, CNRS

Isabelle PARIZOT
Doctor of Sociology,
Centre Maurice Halbwachs

Dolorès POURETTE
Health Anthropologist, IRD

Nina SAHAROU
Sociologist, Centre de
recherches sociologiques
et politiques, Paris

Danièle SONDAG
Former Director-General of
the Belgian Red Cross, Specialist
in the social and international
action of the Red Cross
Movement

Anicet ZRAN
Health Historian, National
Council for Human Rights,
Côte d'Ivoire



See detailed biographies on fondation-croix-rouge.fr/en

Permanent team



Virginie TROIT
Director

Julien ANTOULY
Coordinator
of scientific
programmes,
valorisation and
social innovation

Marion BOILLOT
Resource Mobilisation
Officer

Vincent LEGER
Research Officer

Badreddine EL MAROUDI
Development Officer

Caroline VITAGLIONE
Administration &
Communication Officer

Task officers

(staggered presence over the year)

Louise BAUMANN
Doctoral Student in
Human Geography

Maïta PALLU
ISIT Paris

Laurine MARTINO
NEOMA BS et IRIS Sup'

Quynh-Nga PHUNG
Paris Catholic Institute

Camille RAILLON
Doctor in Political Science

Annie XIE
ISCOM Paris

skills-based sponsors

Ronald BOUCHER
Web and digital strategy expert

Tristan CHAFFORT
Marketing & communication expert

Louis PLATIAU
Real estate expert

Laurent THONG VANH
Financial control expert

08 Partners and networks

Supported by its partners, the Foundation strives to make social science a guiding force for humanitarian action stakeholders. In conjunction with private organisations, institutional actors, and members of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, the Foundation designs research programmes that go to the heart of vulnerabilities to analyse contexts and inform actions.

The Foundation would like to thank all its partners whose support in 2023 made it possible to:

Meet the needs voiced by frontline actors



"The Bénévo'Lab research programme has allowed us to focus on a crucial topic for people in exile, one on which we lacked reliable and objective data. Thanks to the researcher's work, chosen and supported by the Foundation throughout the year, we will examine the changes to make to our activities to best fulfil our mission of supporting these communities."

Nicolas DELORME, Textile Training Project Manager, French Red Cross

International action and cooperation

- Swedish Red Cross
- Australian Red Cross
- Norwegian Red Cross
- IFRC

France

- French Red Cross
- French Red Cross - Regional Intervention Platform of the Americas-Caribbean (PIRAC)



Develop programmes to inform future response

Private sector

- Agirc-Arrco
- Unilever France
- Mines Paris Tech
- Sanofi
- Groupe Vyv
- Fondation Solimut
- Fondation de l'Avenir pour la recherche médicale
- Fondation de France
- Fondation Nestlé

Institutional partners

- AFD
- ### Academic partners
- EHESP
 - EHESS
 - MSH (CNRS)
 - Institut de recherche pour le développement (IRD)



"To effectively prevent disasters and protect the vulnerable we need to have a strong foundation of knowledge. The research carried out by our foundations since 2022 will help us better understand the challenges climate change raises for us today and future generations."

Elodie PAILLÉ, Group Manager, Crisis and Disaster Prevention - Fondation de France



Create spaces for dialogue to foster sustainable solutions



"The partnership between the Foundation and Sciences Po highlights our shared mission to promote diverse perspectives and interdisciplinary approaches in analysing and managing crises by focusing on the importance and quality of African expertise. We are also committed to promoting social diversity and global representation, to stay true to our motto of gaining a deeper understanding of contemporary issues and taking action to address them in real-life situations."

Etienne CAZIN, Director of the Centre for Asia, Pacific, Africa and Middle East, International Affairs Office - Sciences Po Paris

- Sciences Po
- PSIA (Sciences Po)
- 21 | French Red Cross



Disseminate research and share findings



"Putting our content production skills at the service of the Foundation was an obvious choice from the outset, because we felt it was important that research should reach the widest possible audience. We are proud to have made our technical resources available to the Foundation to create the 'En-Quête d'Humanité' podcast and, as a result, to help researchers make their voices heard".

Jan BELLETTI, Co-founder of Sixtine Groupe

Media and skills sponsorship

- Alternatives Humanitaires
- Canal-U
- Éditions Karthala
- Bad Taste Bros.
- Agence Sixtine
- Chaffort Conseil
- Iazard création



A shared commitment to research

The Foundation is also grateful to all the private donors who place their trust in us every year.



"Facing today's challenges requires more than technology. This is why I support the French Red Cross Foundation. Their vital humanitarian and social work in the field prepares decision-makers and communities to embrace necessary change."

Philippe JACON, a regular donor to the French Red Cross Foundation

The networks in which we actively participate

The Foundation shares and capitalises on research through the networks in which it plays an active role.

- IHSA
- RC3
- French Centre of Funds and Foundation



09 Financial report

Finances and presentation of annual accounts

The French Red Cross Foundation's financial statement for the year ending 31 December 2023 represents the seventh one since its recognition as a public service entity on 1 September 2017. In 2023, the Foundation reported a negative balance of €96,000 against a positive one of €45,000 in 2022. Despite this, the Foundation continues to grow its activities, with an increase in both incomes and expenses (+2.4%).

Higher income from real estate and a fall in property values

The real estate development undertaken in recent years has resulted in a rental income stream that covers the entire year in 2023. Consequently, real estate income has increased by 21% compared to 2022, amounting to €365,000. No new investments have been approved by the governance. The real estate assets of the Foundation now consist of nine properties with a gross value that has declined due to an unfavourable market. While its gross book value stands at €6,074,000 in 2023, depreciation

and impairment allowance amount to €1,509,000. The Foundation conducted valuation appraisals in 2023 of its real estate portfolio, which enabled it to demonstrate a degree of stability in its initial endowment and guarantee the options made in terms of the depreciation strategy for its properties. These resources finance an important part of operational and communication costs, as well as fundraising expenses.

Modest increase in resources

research missions, the Foundation continues to pursue its resource mobilisation strategy by significantly diversifying its funding in France and abroad:

- Real estate rental income,
- Partnerships with the private sector, businesses and foundations,
- Partnerships with the entities of the French Red Cross and the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement,
- Appeals to public generosity,
- State subsidies,
- Sponsorship of services and expertise,
- And, to a lesser extent, income from financial investments.

Operating income amounted to €1,031,000, an increase of 2.3% compared to 2022.

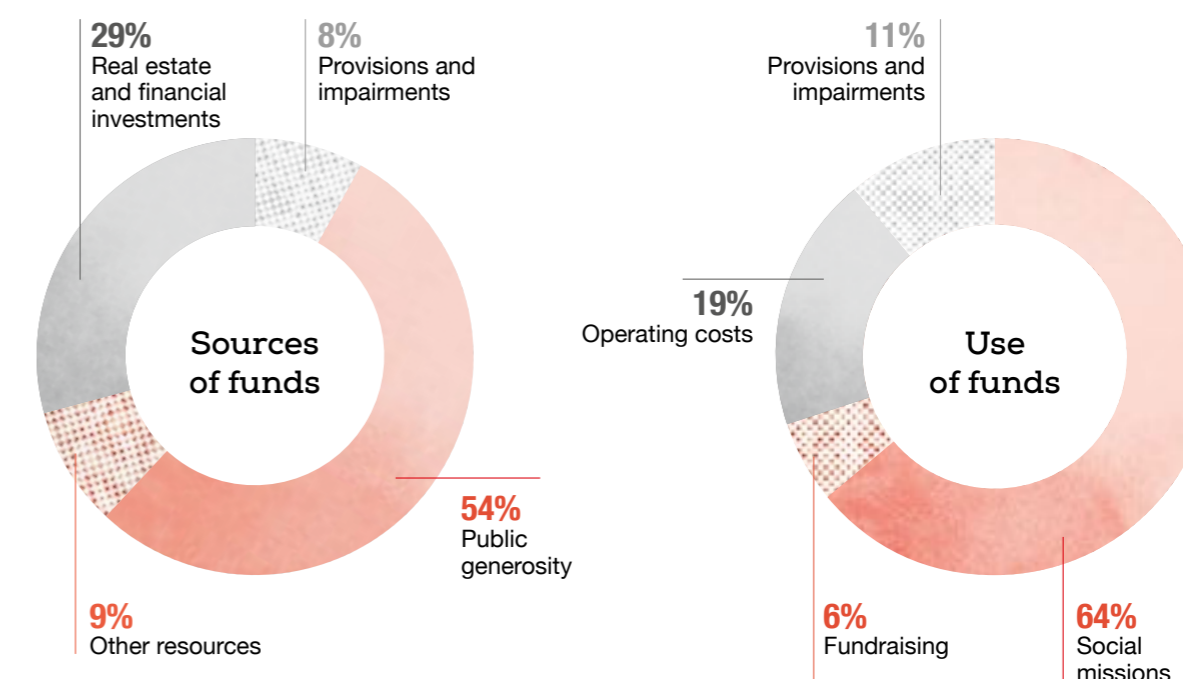
Income statement

Income	k€	%
Property income	365	35
Third-party contributors	607	65
Other income	60	-
Total	1 032	100
Operating expenses	1 140	
Financial result	12	
Net income	-96	

The total sources of funding in 2023 amounted to €1,032,000, compared to €1,008,000 the previous year, an increase of 2.4%. More than 65% of this total is resources from third-party contributors and 35% are property income. It should be noted that of the revenues of third-party funders (€607,000), more than 78% were contributed by private financial donors (€477,000) and 20% by public donations. Operating expenses amounted to €1,144,000, up 18% from the prior year. The operating result shows a deficit of €96,000.

As in 2022, the financial results do not call for any special commentary other than the fact that the components are subject to be changed or reversed in the various provisions relating to certain marketable securities, the impact of which is €30,000. The net financial result is a €11,000 surplus. The net result for the 2023 financial year is a deficit of €96,000 (€95,760) compared to a surplus of €45,000 in 2022.

The Foundation is not taxed as a business and does not engage in profit-making activities.



Balance sheet

Assets	k€	%	Liabilities	k€	%
Fixed assets	4 350	67	Equity	5 536	85
Financial assets	217	3	Debts	944	15
Receivables	511	8			
Cash	1 402	22			
Total	6 480	100	Total	6 480	100

Out of the total assets, 70% are composed of fixed assets, mostly real estate which consolidates the Foundation's endowment and financial investments. The remaining 30% are current assets, mainly cash, receivables, and short-term investments.

In the appendix to the annual accounts, we have reported the specific changes in the number of

receivables, following the signing of significant partnership contracts at the end of the financial year (+€465,000). The variation in the debts is due to the execution of these contracts and the associated research programmes that will take place in the ensuing years.

The total amount of other debts (€140,000) is falling sharply.

Net result allocation

The 2023 net result is a negative balance of € – 95,760.

At financial year end, the equity breakdown is as follows:

Endowment	3 627 000 €
Other initial capital	300 000 €
Reserves for internal projects	41 289 €
Other reserves	390 000 €
Retained earnings	- 826 597 €
Current result	- 95 761 €
Net equity	3 435 931 €
Expendable equity	2 100 000 €
Total equity	5 535 931 €

additional information

It must be noted that:

- No equity investment was made during this financial year,
- A Financial Committee assists the Board with regard to financial investments, resource management, and budgetary and accounting control,
- Annual accounts are available on the French Journal Officiel website.

"We certify that, in light of French accounting rules and principles, the annual accounts are regular, sincere, and give a faithful picture of the result of the operations over the past year, as well as of the Foundation's financial situation and assets at the end of this year."

Jérôme EUSTACHE
Certified Auditor
at Mazars

Jean-Claude MARTY
Certified Auditor
at Deloitte & Associés

10 Outlook for 2024

As our sixth financial year draws to a close, marking ten years of commitment to research by the French Red Cross, initially through its Fund and then its Foundation, events in early 2024 have been driven by two constructive dynamics: the opportunity to assess the Foundation's impact over the past five years and the development of a new strategic plan to guide our work, replacing the outgoing 2020-2024 framework.

The launch of a new strategic framework for 2025-2030 - a decision made by the Board of Administrators - opens the way to broad stakeholder engagement and a comprehensive review of the Foundation's future. To help us see the bigger picture, in addition to "L'Essentiel scientifique: 10 Years of Research, Going to the Heart of Vulnerabilities" published at the end of 2023, we also plan to release our first social impact assessment report based on a unique methodology devised in 2022 and 2023 and 360-degree data collection.

We also plan to produce an accountability framework analysis to ensure we continue to effectively regulate the Foundation's processes, particularly in relation to the use of artificial intelligence and our economic model, which, while robust and diversified, has faced significant challenges in the past three years due to the volatile economic and financial environment, which has raised important questions for us.

Exciting new partnerships are on the horizon: for the first time, the Foundation has been selected as a member of a research consortium, working alongside university institutions, while the opportunity to work more closely with social science labs promises to broaden the scope of our action-research initiatives.

More specifically, regarding our 2024 scientific programme and our efforts to bridge the gap between research and society, we remain

committed to our roadmap on health and epidemics, migrations, disasters and climate hazards while actively exploring innovative methods and services. The Foundation will also continue to initiate and fund research into human vulnerabilities and put a greater emphasis on maximising the impact of research findings and transforming them into innovative action and on the role of science in the work of humanitarian organisations.

Better inclusion of researchers from all French-speaking countries, mainly those worst hit by crises, will remain a priority. We will also continue to promote interdisciplinary and cross-sectoral dialogue by using existing tools and organising regular meetings. Looking to the future, our work in the months ahead will be guided by three key objectives: speeding up the dissemination of research findings beneficial to civil society, capitalising on the post-research social innovation pilot method, and embedding a research culture from local to global, grounded in practice.

Lastly, the Foundation will help celebrate the 160th anniversary of the French Red Cross and the Geneva Conventions through a programme of artistic and scientific events to raise the awareness of as many people as possible to the most urgent humanitarian challenges facing the world today.



Virginie TROIT
Director

List of key abbreviations and acronyms

AFD	Agence française de développement (French Development Agency)
AP-HP	Assistance publique - Hôpitaux de Paris (Public Assistance – Paris Hospitals)
CERI	Centre de recherche internationale – Sciences Po Paris (Centre for International Studies)
CESE	Conseil économique, social et environnemental (Economic, Social and Environmental Council)
CNRS	Centre national de la recherche scientifique (French National Centre for Scientific Research)
CSO	Civil Society Organisations
DIAIR	Inter-ministerial Delegation for the Reception and Integration of Refugees
EHESP	École des hautes études en santé publique (School of Advanced Studies in Public Health)
EHESS	École des hautes études en sciences sociales (School of Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences)
ENS	École normale supérieure (French Grande École)
EPFL	École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne
ESSEC	École supérieure des sciences économiques et commerciales (French Business School)
FRC	French Red Cross
GFARC	Global First Aid Reference Centre
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IHSA	International Humanitarian Studies Association
IRD	Institut de recherche pour le développement (French National Research Institute for Sustainable Development)
PIRAC	Plateforme d'intervention régionale Amériques-Caraïbe (Intervention Platform of the French Red Cross in the Caribbean)
PIROI	Plateforme d'intervention régionale de l'océan Indien (Intervention Platform of the French Red Cross in the Indian Ocean)
RC3	Red Cross Red Crescent Research Consortium
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SSE	Social and Solidarity Economy
UH	University Hospital
UMR	Unité mixte de recherche (Joint Research Unit)
UNIDIR	United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research

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| For humanitarian and social research